

"We recommend continuance of a prohibition policy so long as this can be shown to be largely effective."

> • NZ's Blake-Palmer Commission, 1973

- Today, drug prohibition has created a lucrative black market that is fuelling organised crime and making our communities unsafe. Is this really the society you want?
- The Misuse of Drugs Act 1975 is under review. Write to, ring or visit your MP and tell them the current law doesn't work. Be sure to quote these reports when you do.

"Cannabis prohibition has not been successful in reducing the apparent number of cannabis users in New Zealand. We recommend that the Government review the appropriateness of existing policy on cannabis and its use and reconsider the legal status of cannabis."

> • NZ Health Select Committee Inquiry into the Mental Health Effects of Cannabis, 1998

"The current prohibition regime is not effective in limiting cannabis use ... facilitates the black market. and potentially exposes cannabis users to harder drugs."

• NZ Health Select **Committee Inquiry** into the public health strategies and legal status of cannabis, 2003

* 46% 'ever used' 16-64 age group, Ministry of Health Survey, 2009

WE NEED YOU! JOIN NORML AND HELP END CANNABIS PROHIBITION!

OUR GOALS ARE TO REFORM NEW ZEALAND'S MARIJUANA LAWS, TO CREATE A LEGALLY REGULATED, TAXED AND CONTROLLED CANNABIS MARKET. WE WILL:

- · Engage in political action appropriate to our aims
- Provide neutral, unbiased information about cannabis
- Inform people of their rights
- Give advice and support to victims of prohibition

YOU CAN HELP CHANGE THE LAW!

- Join NORML today!
- Read Norml News magazine. Inform yourself; then educate your friends and family.
- Write a short letter to the editor or call talkback the next time they mention cannabis.
- Enroll and vote for parties and candidates who support sensible drug policies.
- · Write to, email, ring or visit your MP and tell them prohibition doesn't work. Their email format is firstname. lastname@parliament.govt.nz
- Stand up for your rights. If busted, plead not guilty.
- Donate some time or money. Become a member of NORML or help sponsor the CannaBus.

NORML New Zealand Inc. PO Box 3307 Auckland 09 302 5255 | info@norml.org.nz | www.norml.org.nz

Yes, I want to join NO cannabis users. Sign m Membership includes a 4-issu \$100 = Exceptional N \$50 = Sustaining Mer \$20 = Regular Memb \$10 = concession for additional donation to	e up as a mem e quarterly subscrip Membership mbership pership r students, unwag	ed, senior citizens
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Almost half of all **New Zealanders** are criminals...



...that's how many have tried cannabis!

Here's why the current law isn't working and why its time for a new policy on all drugs, starting with cannabis.

www.N@RML.org.nz

7 reasons why prohibition has not worked

ALTERNATIVE POLICIES REDUCE HARM & ARE NOT ASSOCIATED WITH INCREASED USE

Prohibition makes communities unsafe
Prohibition gives criminal organisations a lucrative source
of untaxed income and control over drug sales in our
neighbourhoods. Studies show tougher law enforcement
of the illegal drug trade leads only to greater levels of
violence. Regulating sales would mean cannabis consumers
would not be offered other drugs.

It's easy for young people to buy drugs
We all agree that it's imperative to restrict access to
harmful drugs by children and other vulnerable individuals.
Drugs in schools is a growing problem because 'tinny
shops' are often located near schools and they don't
ID customers. Restricting access to adults would most
effectively reduce use by minors.

Prohibition undermines drug education
We need effective education about drugs so that people
– young people especially – can make responsible and
informed choices. Ending the guilt and persecution would
allow more open and honest communication.

Enforcement of prohibition is racist
Though cannabis is widely used by New Zealanders in
general, enforcement of drug laws impacts much harder
on Maori, who are five times more likely to be arrested.
Reforming our drug laws will reduce oppression of Maori.

Prohibition erodes respect for the law
Almost half of all adult New Zealanders have used

Almost half of all adult New Zealanders have used cannabis, and very few abuse it. Criminalising more than ten thousand people every year serves no legitimate purpose, and causes enormous harm to their lives, careers and families. Ending prohibition will help restore respect for the law, and give police better things to do.

Patients deserve safe access to medicinal marijuana

Cannabis is proven to be an effective and safe medicine for many conditions including cancer, multiple sclerosis, arthritis, HIV wasting syndrome, glaucoma, chronic pain, paraplegia, and epilepsy. Doctors and patients should decide what treatment is best, not politicians or police.

Prohibition is a waste of money
New Zealand Police have the highest cannabis arrest
rate in the world, and it's very expensive! Yet new
research for WHO shows people are not deterred
by tough law enforcement, and countries that have
reformed their drug laws do not have higher rates
of use. Legalising and regulating cannabis would best
control the way cannabis is sold and used, allow sales
taxes to be collected as well as save heaps of money.

The table below shows the outcomes of each approach.

THERE ARE OUTCOMES EXAMPLES								
ALTERNATIVES to our failed War on Drugs	Safe access for medicinal users	access for criminalise to restrict cannabis protection & tax medicinal responsible teenage from other and safety canna		Regulate & tax cannabis sales	of countries that have			
CRIMINAL PROHIBITION Illegal; imprisonment ("War on Drugs")	×	×	X	X	×	×	NEW ZEALAND, Sweden, USA (Fed. Law & most States), Death penalty: Singapore, Indonesia, China & others	
PROHIBITION WITH MEDICAL EXEMPTIONS Illegal; supply for medical use allowed	/	X	X	X	X	X	Canada and 14 US States	
DECRIMINALISATION Illegal; fines or other civil penalties	✓	/	×	×	×	×	S. Australia, W. Australia, ACT, NT, Czech, Russia and 10 US states	
LIMITED ENFORCEMENT De facto legal; not enforced subject to certain rules	/	/	✓	✓	×	X	Spain, Portugal, Belgium, Denmark, Switzerland, Mexico, Columbia, Argentina, Uraguay, Peru.	
REGULATED SALES Legal; regulated like alcohol & tobacco	/	/	/	/	/	/	Netherlands, California (medical clubs)	

REGULATION CANNABIS USE AM					.DS
Ever Used] Used	in th	e last moi	nth	
The Netherlands Regulated cannabis sales to adults New Zealand (15-17yrs old) High arrest rate					
United States Harsh sanctions					
European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction 2004, NZ Drug Statistics 2001 (APHRU).	0	10	20 PERCENT	30	40

There is a better way...

I. MINIMISE HARM:

policies should discourage irresponsible use, including use by adolescents. Prevention is most effective where cannabis is viewed from a public health perspective, instead of a criminal justice perspective.

2. STOP ARRESTING CANNABIS USERS:

the Government should immediately declare a moratorium on arresting those who choose to use cannabis. Allow medicinal use - let doctors decide, not police and politicians.

3. DECRIMINALISE USE: remove all penalties for the use, possession and growing of cannabis by adults and the non-profit transfer of small amounts. The draconian search powers of the Misuse

of Drugs Act should be

removed and criminal records for cannabis offences wiped.

4. LEGAL CONTROLS:

as with alcohol, cannabis use should be limited to adults. Driving while impaired should remain prohibited, and marketing restricted.

5. REGULATE SALES:

a commercial market for marijuana will always exist. It is better to regulate that market than leave it to organised crime. Overseas experience shows cannabis law changes have not been associated with increased use.

400,000 New Zealanders currently use cannabis. Opinion polls show 40% to 80% of all Kiwis support changes to the law, depending on the question asked. We support the introduction of Dutch-style cannabis cafes. What do you think?